

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

USA,

Plaintiff,

v.

RAMESH KRIS NATHAN,

Defendant.

Case No. 19-cr-00034-VC-1

**ORDER DENYING DEFENSE MOTION  
IN LIMINE RE IP ADDRESSES**

Re: Dkt. No. 160

The defense's motion in limine to exclude the chart linking IP addresses to geolocation is denied. So long as Special Agent Huebsch can offer foundational testimony that Central Ops and DNS Checker, in her experience, provide reliable results, she can testify to the contents of the chart. If Huebsch cannot provide such foundational testimony, the government would need to remove that column from the chart.

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

Dated: April 11, 2025

  
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VINCE CHHABRIA  
United States District Judge